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Mixed finite element methods for the fully nonlinear Monge–Ampère equation based on the vanishing moment method

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*Review text:*

The aim of the article is to provide a mixed finite element approximation for Monge–Ampère problem. The authors suggest a vanishing moment method which consist of a quasilinear fourth order problem with a singularly perturbed parameter  $\varepsilon > 0$ . It is first justified that for each  $\varepsilon > 0$ , the stated quasilinear fourth order problem has a unique solution  $u^\varepsilon$ . It is proved that  $u^\varepsilon$  converges uniformly towards the exact viscosity solution of Monge–Ampère problem, as  $\varepsilon \rightarrow 0$ . The quasilinear fourth order problem is equivalent to a nonlinear system of second–order equations. Using this system, the authors derive a weak mixed formulation to the quasilinear fourth order problem in which the solution is denoted by  $(u^\varepsilon, \sigma^\varepsilon)$ . Thanks to the use of Hermann–Miyoshi mixed elements, the authors suggest a finite element scheme in which the solution is denoted by  $(u_h^\varepsilon, \sigma_h^\varepsilon)$ . The existence, uniqueness, and the convergence  $(u_h^\varepsilon, \sigma_h^\varepsilon)$  towards  $(u^\varepsilon, \sigma^\varepsilon)$  is proved, using fixed point technique (since the discrete problem is nonlinear), under the assumption that the mesh parameter  $h$  is small enough and under a regularity assumption on  $(u^\varepsilon, \sigma^\varepsilon)$ . Finally, the authors present numerical tests showing the error estimates when the mesh parameter  $h$  is a power of  $\varepsilon$ .

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